Dolch/Fry Words by Vowel Sound

i ee ae e a able add be again any bed after because been air before big always bell am chicken bring ate best an clean children better and away baby bread animal deep city did drink bear chicken another different children birthday easy answer cake **English English** egg apple feel fish came end as feet figure chair ask every give change example at green hill friend here day back every him eight garden black his get keep explain carry if head cat means gave in heavy fact many game inch fast great help me made money into many grass need is make myself had only it(s) name nest happen people listen page never has please little red have paper live said pretty plane land read milk play seven laugh miss sea rain spell man yellow see quickly same pass pick tell sleep say ran she picture state ten shall the take together that pretty three rabbit thank travel very river we there went ship he they when sit very today yes week six where yet wheel this which year will with

^{*}Bolded words contain exceptions to standard phonetic patterns.

u

above among brother but country cut does done duck from front funny jump just money mother much of one once must some sometimes something study such sun under

until

upon us was what young

up

o/aw

along all also always ball because box call common dog draw fall follow got hot long off not object on saw small song upon

walk

want

wash

oe

below

boat

both close cold don't follow go goes going grow hold home know no old only open own over show so those whole

yellow

oo (short)

could full good goodbye look pull put stood wood would

oo (long)

blue do food group include new rule soon through to today together

too two who you zoo zoom

| ie | ue | er | ar |
|---|--|--|--|
| buy | few | better | are |
| by | unit | bird | car |
| decide | usually | birthday | dark |
| dry | use | early | far |
| eye | | earth | farm |
| finally | ou | every | farmer |
| finally fine fire five fly goodbye l idea island kind light line mile my myself night ride right side | about around cow down flower found ground house hour how mountain now round sound our out thousand | farmer figure first flower girl her heard hurt learn letter never over person picture sure together turn under | garden hard large mark star start Or before correct course door floor four horn horse important |
| size | without | were | more |
| try while white | oy boy | work world | morning or order store |
| why | point | | toward |

Rules for Segmenting

Diphthongs are combination vowels, segmented as 1 sound: ie, ou/ow, oi/oy

- right = r/igh/t
- house = h/ou/se
- boy = b/oy

R-controlled vowels are segmented as 1 sound: ar, er, or

- farm = f/ar/m
- turn = t/ur/n
- door = d/oor

Blends are segmented as 2 sounds: bl, br, cl, cr, dr, fl, fr, gl, gr, pl, pr, sc, scr, sk, sl, sm, sn, sp, spl, spr, st, str, sw, tr

- dry = d/r/y
- floor = f/l/oor
- start = s/t/ar/t

Digraphs are segmented as 1 sound: ch, sh, th, wh

- earth = ear/th
- such = s/u/ch
- wash = w/a/sh

-al & -le endings are segmented as 1 sound, pronounced "I" or weak "ul" (schwa)

- animal = a/n/l/m/al
- little = l/i/tt/le

-ing and -ink endings use the nasal consonant ng: -ing = i/ng; -ink = i/ng/k

- drink = d/r/i/ng/k
- thing = th/i/ng

Note that for practical purposes, this technical a level of breakdown may not be helpful. Because -ing/-ink endings are so common and essentially function as fixed units, you may find it more effective to treat each one as a single sound.