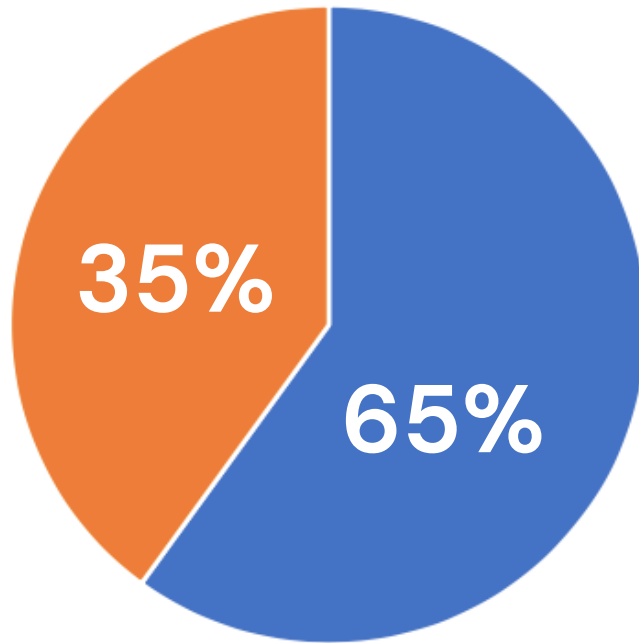


# 2019 NAEP Reading Scores vs. Instructional Needs

**NAEP %  
Proficient  
or Above**

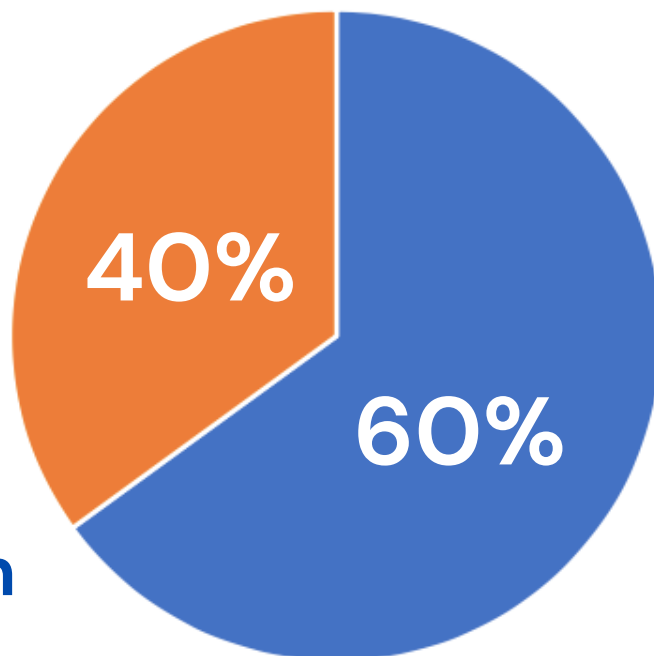


**NAEP %  
Below  
Proficient**

(Source: NAEP  
<https://nces.ed.gov/nationsreportcard/reading/>)



**% learn to  
read with  
little or no  
explicit  
instruction**



**% needing  
moderate  
to extensive  
explicit  
instruction**

(Source: Nancy Young, Ladder of Reading  
<https://www.nancyyoung.ca/research-and-links>)

